

Innovative Teaching Strategies

Academic Excellence Workshop

Spring 2021 02/17/2021

Yogesh Kulkarni, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor
Hampton University School of Pharmacy



Chancellor and Provost's Teaching Innovation Award

- Commitment to creativity and excellence in teaching
 - New ways to engage students in learning process
 - New approaches to student collaboration
 - New uses of instructional technology
- Criteria
 - Original
 - Facilitate critical thinking/encourage student collaboration
 - Mentorship, improvisation, motivational teaching strategy
 - Creation or adaptation of new teaching material
 - New pedagogy
 - Demonstrate significant impact on teaching effectiveness, student learning & retention
 - Potential for widespread use across disciplines
- 3-5 pages
- Letters from Chair & Dean
- Due March 19



Flipped Classroom Using Pre-recorded Video Lectures to Improve Student Learning Outcomes



Rationale & Hypothesis

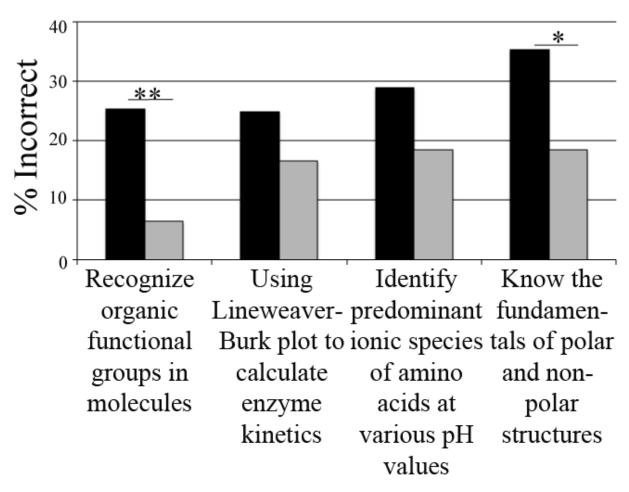
- Students use of audio recording devices
- Focus and attention span of 10 15 minutes
- Note taking ability
- PHA311 (Physiological Chemistry)
- <u>Flipped classroom approach</u>: Watch lectures before coming to class, utilize class time for practical applications, personalized learning
- <u>Hypothesis</u>: Flipped classroom will lead to a better lecture experience; improvement in SLO and retention of information



Results – Learning Outcomes

Improved Student Learning Outcomes



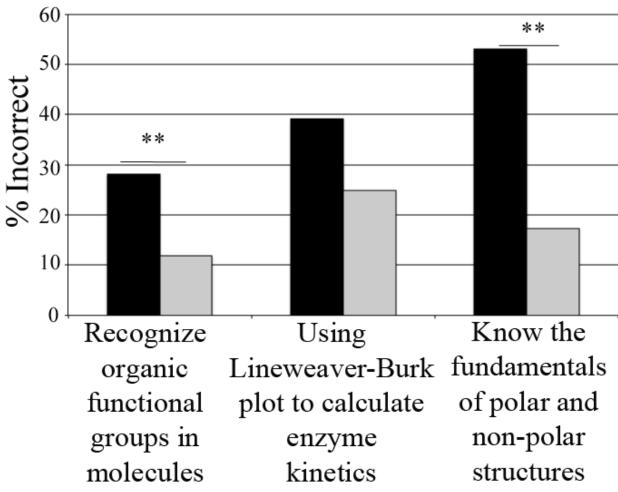




Results – Retention of Information

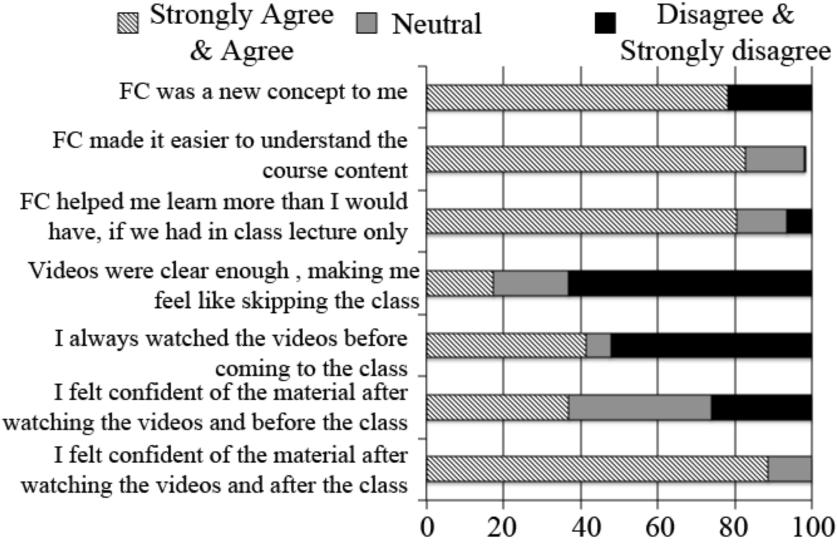
Improved Retention

■ Fall 2016 Final ■ Fall 2017 Final





Results – Student Perception





Advantages

- Pause/stop whenever felt like taking a break
- Take notes without feeling rushed
- Re-watch sections until the concept was understood
- Identifying slides where additional clarification was required

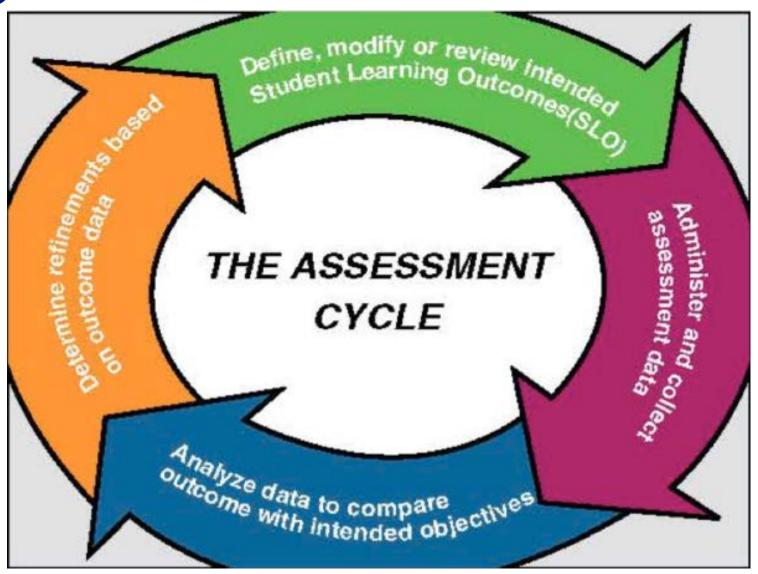


Disadvantages

- Having to watch videos in "their" time outside of classroom
- Not having animations
- Not getting a question answered right away
- Feeling lost in the classroom



Apperson DataLink Connect





Apperson DataLink Connect

- Learning Outcomes Editor
- Align test questions to Learning Outcomes
- Item Analysis
- Class Proficiency Report
 - Measures proficiency level of class on each SLO;
 improve curriculum and pedagogy
- Student Proficiency Report
 - Feedback for development and improvement



Class Proficiency Report

Class Pro	ficiency Report		Exa				
Instructor: Exam Name: Exam Date:	Saturday, October 27,	Total Possible: Highest Score: 2007 Lowest Score:		Class Average: 39.2 - 78.5% Class Median: 37.0 - 74.0% Proficiency: >= 80%			
Standard	Description		# Proficier	nt % Proficient			
1. pH pKa	concept			Proficiency: >= 80%			
1.	pH pKa concept		7	28.0%			
		Standards Rating	28.0%	28.0%			
2. Naming Functional Groups				Proficiency: >= 80%			
2.	Naming Functional	Groups	21	84.0%			
		Standards Rating	84.0%	84.0%			
3. Amino Acids				Proficiency: >= 80%			
3.	Amino Acids		12	<mark>48</mark> .0%			
		Standards Rating	48.0%	48.0%			
4. Protein Structure				Proficiency: >= 80%			
4.	Protein Structure		15	60.0%			
		Standards Rating	60.0%	60.0%			
5. Nutrition				Proficiency: >= 80%			
5.	Nutrition		13	52.0%			
		Standards Rating	52.0%	52.0%			
		Overall Rating	54.4%	54.4 %			



Item Analysis

Exam Item Analysis Report Exams Graded: 25

 Instructor:
 Total Possible:
 50
 Class Average:
 39.24 - 78.48%

 Exam Name:
 Highest Score:
 49 - 98.00%
 Class Median:
 37.0 - 74.00%

 Exam Date:
 Saturday, October 27, 2007
 Lowest Score:
 29 - 58.00%
 KR20:
 0.792

Correc	t answers are sho	own in bold and ita	alics			Blanks	Multiples	Point Biserial	Correct	Percent Incorrect
Q 28	A (0, 0.0%)	B (0, 0.0%)	C (21, 84.0%)	D (4, 16.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.23	21, 84.0%	16.0%
Q 29	A (20, 80.0%)	B (5, 20.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.31	20, 80.0%	20.0%
Q 30	A (3, 12.0%)	B (22, 88.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.16	22, 88.0%	12.0%
Q 31	A (0, 0.0%)	B (6, 24.0%)	C (10, 40.0%)	D (9, 36.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.50	6, 24.0%	76.0%
Q 32	A (0, 0.0%)	B (18, 72.0%)	C (4, 16.0%)	D (2, 8.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)	~		0.30	18, 72.0%	28.0%
Q 33	A (8, 32.0%)	B (17, 68.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.04	17, 68.0%	32.0%
Q 34	A (9, 36.0%)	B (9, 36.0%)	C (1, 4.0%) D	(6, 24.0%) E (0, 0.0%)			0.06	9, 36.0%	64.0%
Q 35	A (3, 12.0%)	B (1, 4.0%)	C (21, 84.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.25	21, 84.0%	16.0%
Q 36	A (0, 0.0%)	B (0, 0.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (25, 100.0%)			0.00	25, 100.0%	0.0%
Q 37	A (0, 0.0%)	B (0, 0.0%)	C (18, 72.0%)	D (7, 28.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.24	18, 72.0%	28.0%
Q 38	A (0, 0.0%)	B (0, 0.0%)	C (8, 32.0%)	D (17, 68.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.32	17, 68.0%	32.0%
Q 39	A (24, 96.0%)	B (1, 4.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.01	24, 96.0%	4.0%
Q 40	A (1, 4.0%)	B (24, 96.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.01	24, 96.0%	4.0%
Q 41	A (18, 72.0%)	B (1, 4.0%)	C (2, 8.0%)	D (4, 16.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.03	18, 72.0%	28.0%
Q 42	A (0, 0.0%)	B (9, 36.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (15, 60.0%)	E (1, 4.0%)			0.43	15, 60.0%	40.0%
Q 43	A (0, 0.0%)	B (25, 100.0%) C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.00	25, 100.0%	0.0%
Q 44	A (2, 8.0%)	B (0, 0.0%)	C (2, 8.0%)	D (21, 84.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.21	21, 84.0%	16.0%
Q 45	A (1, 4.0%)	B (23, 92.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (1, 4.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.15	23, 92.0%	8.0%
Q 46	A (18, 72.0%)	B (7, 28.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.25	18, 72.0%	28.0%
Q 47	A (6, 24.0%)	B (19, 76.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.54	19, 76.0%	24.0%
Q 48	A (6, 24.0%)	B (19, 76.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.17	19, 76.0%	24.0%
Q 49	A (20, 80.0%)	B (5, 20.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.43	20, 80.0%	20.0%
Q 50	A (1, 4.0%)	B (24, 96.0%)	C (0, 0.0%)	D (0, 0.0%)	E (0, 0.0%)			0.16	24, 96.0%	4.0%



Student Proficiency Report – 1

Student P	roficiency Report								
Instructor: Exam Name: Exam Date:	Saturday, October 27,		Total Possible: Highest Score: Lowest Score:		3.0%		nt Score: Average: ency:	34.0 - 68.0° 39.2 - 78.5° >= 80%	
Standard	Description			Cor	rrect	Total			
1. pH pKa	concept					ı	Proficienc	y: >= 80%)
1.	pH pKa concept				5	8		62.5%]
		Overall	Proficiency		5	8		62.5%]
2. Naming	Functional Groups					ı	Proficienc	y: >= 80%	•
2.	Naming Functional	Groups			5	5	1	.00.0%	Ī
		Overall	Proficiency		5	5	1	.00.0%	Ī
3. Amino Acids						ı	Proficienc	y: >= 80%	•
3.	Amino Acids			1	11	14		78.6%	Ī
		Overall	Proficiency	1	11	14		78.6%]
4. Protein Structure						-	Proficienc	y: >= 80%	•
4.	Protein Structure				5	9		<mark>55.6</mark> %	ī
		Overall	Proficiency		5	9		<mark>55.6</mark> %	j
5. Nutritio	n					ı	Proficienc	y: >= 80%	•
5.	Nutrition				8	14		57.1%	Ī
		Overall	Proficiency		8	14		57.1 <mark>%</mark>]
		Profici	ency Level	3	34	50		58.0%]



Student Proficiency Report – 2

Student P	roficiency Report							
Instructor: Exam Name: Exam Date:	Saturday, October 27, 2	2007	Total Possible: Highest Score: Lowest Score:			t Score: verage: ncy:	29.0 - 58 39.2 - 78 >= 80°	.5%
Standard	Description			Correct	Total			
1. pH pKa	concept				P	roficien	cy: >= 80	%
1.	pH pKa concept			1	8		12.5%	\Box
		Overal	l Proficiency	1	8		12.5%	
2. Naming	Functional Groups				P	roficien	cy: >= 80	%
2.	Naming Functional	Groups		5	5	1	100.0%	
		Overal	l Proficiency	5	5		100.0%	
3. Amino A	Acids				P	roficien	cy: >= 80	%
3.	Amino Acids			12	14		85.7%	
		Overal	l Proficiency	12	14		85.7%	
4. Protein	Structure				P	roficien	cy: >= 80	%
4.	Protein Structure			5	9		55.6 <mark>%</mark>	\Box
		Overal	l Proficiency	5	9		<mark>55.6</mark> %	
5. Nutritio	n				P	roficien	cy: >= 80	%
5.	Nutrition			6	14		<mark>4</mark> 2.9%	
		Overal	l Proficiency	6	14		<mark>4</mark> 2.9%	
		Profic	iency Level	29	50		58.0%	
			·					



Pharmacy Student Success Program



Collecting Test Data

- 1. Score the Exam
- 2. Review Item analysis
- 3. Determine a Cut-off (percent of students getting a question wrong)
- 4. Link questions to Lecture Objectives
- 5. Calculate the percentage of students missing a lecture objective



Review/Reinforce/Remediate

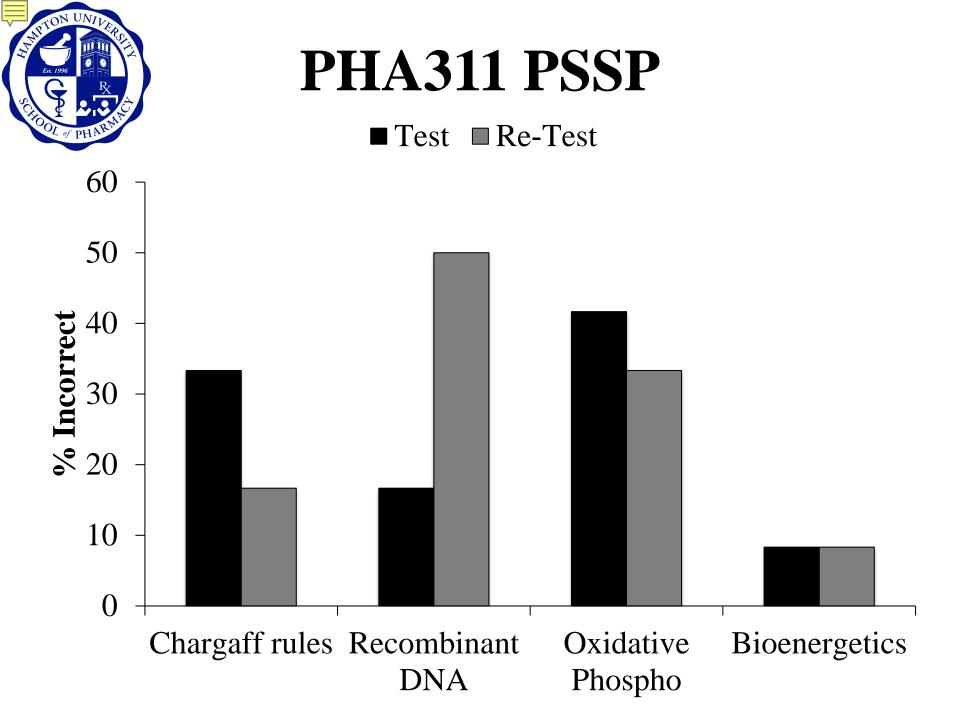
Instructor mediated



Collecting Re-Test Data

- 6. Re-test same objectives using new questions
- 7. Collect the data repeat steps 1-5
- 8. Determine percent of students got the questions wrong
- 9. Record & report

Can be used before final exam, formative assessment before period exam





Acknowledgements

- Dr. Iyer, Dean, HUSOP
- Dr. Campbell, Assistant Dean of Student Affairs & Assessment
- HUSOP Faculty